1. Inquis<u>icio</u> capt<u>a</u> apud Ware in comitatu Hertf die Iouis p<u>roximo</u> post festu<u>m</u> Apostolo<u>rum</u> Simonis & Iude anno regni Regis

Inquisition held at Ware in the county of Hertfordshire on the Thursday next after the feast of the Apostles Simon and Jude [28 Oct] in the year of the reign of king

2. Edwardi quarti post conq<u>uestu</u>m deci<u>m</u>o septimo coram Ric<u>ard</u>o Harper Escaetor<u>e</u> eiusd<u>e</u>m d<u>omi</u>ni Regis in Com<u>itatu pre</u>dict<u>o</u> virtut<u>e</u>

Edward IV the 17th [1477]<sup>1</sup> before Richard Harper the same lord king's Escheator in the aforesaid county by virtue of

3. br<u>eu</u>is ip<u>s</u>ius d<u>omi</u>ni Regis eidem Esc<u>aetori</u> direct<u>i</u> & huic Inquis<u>icioni</u> consut<u>i</u> p<u>er</u> Sacr<u>ament</u>um Will<u>elm</u>i Raxton Will<u>elm</u>i Underwode

the lord the king's own writ<sup>2</sup> directed to the same Escheator and sewn to this Inquisition by the oath of William Raxton, William Underwode,

4. Thome Cook Iohannis Hert Rogeri Isand Laurencii Trestram Iohannis Heroner Willelmi Byllesworth Thome

Cook, John Hert, Roger Isand, Laurence Trestram, John Heroner, William Byllesworth, Thomas

5. Grave Rob<u>er</u>ti Hertrede Ioh<u>ann</u>is Tyrell Thome Rumbold Ed<u>ward</u>i Roxton Thome Devenyssh Will<u>elm</u>i

Grave, Robert Hertrede, John Tyrell, Thomas Rumbold, Edward Roxton, Thomas Devenyssh, William

6. Broun & Thome Sanfeld Qui dic<u>unt</u> sup<u>er</u> Sacr<u>amentu</u>m suu<u>m</u> q<u>uo</u>d **Thomas Broket Armig<u>er</u>** in d<u>ic</u>to br<u>eui</u> no<u>m</u>inat<u>ur</u>

Broun & Thomas Sanfeld who say upon their oath that Thomas Broket Esquire named in the said writ

7. die An<u>te</u> obitu<u>m</u> suu<u>m</u> fuit seisit<u>i</u> cu<u>m</u> Elizabeth vx<u>or</u> sua de manerijs de Symondeshide et Bengeho

the day before his death was seised with Elizabeth his wife of the manors of Symondeshide and Bengeho

8. cu<u>m per</u>tin<u>encijs</u> in d<u>omi</u>ni<u>c</u>o suo vt de feod<u>o</u> in iure ip<u>s</u>ius Elizabeth et postea videl<u>ice</u>t in xv<sup>ti</sup> s<u>anc</u>ti Ioh<u>ann</u>is Bapt<u>iste</u>

with appurtenances in his demesne as of fee in right of the same Elizabeth and after, that is to say 15 days after [the feast] of John the Baptist

9. Anno regni Regis Edwardi quarti quintodecimo ijdem Thomas & Elizabeth vxor eius per quandam finem

15 Edward IV the same Thomas and Elizabeth his wife according to a certain fine<sup>3</sup>

10. leuat' in Cur<u>ia</u> d<u>omini</u> Regis apud Westm<u>onasterium</u> coram Thoma Bryan & socijs suis Iustic<u>arijs</u> ip<u>s</u>ius d<u>omi</u>ni Reg<u>is</u> de

raised in the lord king's court at Westminster before Thomas Bryan and his colleagues justices of the same lord king of

11. Co<u>mmun</u>i Banco concesser<u>unt dicta maner</u>ia cu<u>m pertinencijs</u> Ric<u>ard</u>o Pygot s<u>er</u>uient d<u>omi</u>ni Regis ad lege<u>m</u> Briano Rouclif Ioh<u>ann</u>i Pulter

the Common Bench granted the said manors with appurtenances to Richard Pygot, lord king's serjeant at law, Brian Roucliff, John Pulter,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Edward's reign began 4 March 1461.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Of *diem clausit extremum*.

 $<sup>^{3}</sup>$  Cf. E 18ff. This IPM has many similarities with E149/244, the IPM of Thomas' wife Elizabeth of 1482 (abbreviated here to 'E' followed by the line number).

12. Edwardo Broket Matheo Cressy Roger & Thome ffeld & hered ipsius Roger imperpetuum virtute cuius

Edward Broket, Matthew Cressey, Roger Meger & Thomas Field and their heirs of the same Roger Meger for ever, by virtue of which

13. ijd<u>e</u>m Ric<u>ard</u>us Brianus Iohannes Edwardus Matheus & Thomas ffeld fuer<u>unt</u> inde seisiti in dominico suo vt de

the same Richard, Brian, John, Edward, Matthew and Thomas Field were thereof seised in their demesne as of

14. lib<u>er</u>o ten<u>emento</u> Et <u>pre</u>dict<u>us</u> Rogerus in d<u>omi</u>nico suo vt de feod<u>o</u> Et adhuc sunt inde seisit Cuius finis t<u>ranscriptum</u>

of a free holding, and the aforesaid Roger in his demesne as of fee. And to the present day they are still seised, a transcript of which fine

15. Iurat<u>or</u>' <u>predictis super capcione huius</u> Inquisic<u>i</u>one in evidenc' ostensum fuit [<sup>4</sup>] It<u>em</u> Iurat<u>ores predi</u>ctis dic<u>unt quo</u>d predictus

was shown in evidence to the aforesaid jurors at the time this inquisition was taken. **Item** the aforesaid jurors say that the aforesaid

16. Thomas Broket et Elizabeth' vx<u>or</u> eius fuer<u>unt</u> coniunctim seisit<u>i</u> tempore mortis sue sib<u>i</u> & heredib<u>us</u> de

Thomas Broket and Elizabeth his wife were jointly seised at the time of his death, to them and the heirs of

17. corporib<u>us</u> ip<u>s</u>or<u>um</u> Thome & Elizabeth exeunt de man<u>er</u>io de **Almsho** cu<u>m</u> p<u>er</u>tin<u>encijs</u> in com<u>itatu pre</u>dict<u>o</u> ac de vno mes<u>suagio</u>

the bodies of the same Thomas and  $Elizabeth^5$  of the manor of **Almsho** with appurtenances in the aforesaid county and of a messuage

18. CCxl acre terre quinque acre prati quinque acre pasture xij acre bosci & xlvj solidatis redditus cum pertinencijs in Langley

with 240 acres of land, five acres of meadow (hayfield), five acres of pasture, 12 acres of wood and 16 shillings of rent with appurtenances in **Langley** 

19. iux<u>ta</u> Dynnesley ex dono & feoffamento Brian Roucliff Rob<u>er</u>ti Wakerfeld cl<u>eric</u>o Rog<u>er</u>i Meger Thome

**by Dynnesley** because of the gift and feoffment of Brian Roucliff, Robert Wakerfeld clerk, Roger Meger, Thomas

20. Abotte & Thome ffeld remaner<u>unt</u> inde <u>pro</u> defectu huiusmodi exit' Edwardo Broket & heredibus suis imp<u>erpetuu</u>m

Abbott & Thomas Field with remainder there by default of such issue to Edward Broket and his heirs forever

21. prout per quandam Cartam Iurator' predictis super capcione huius Inquisicio in evidens ostens plenius apparet

as by a certain deed more plainly appears to the aforesaid jurors in clear evidence on the taking of this inquisition

22. Cuius pretextu ijdem Thomas & Elizabeth fuer<u>unt</u> inde sei<u>siti</u> in d<u>om</u>inico suo vt de feod<u>o</u> talliat et de

by reason of which the same Thomas and Elizabeth were there seised in their demesne as of fee tail and of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> A gap of nearly an inch with a line filling it in.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Literally 'issuing' (exeunt).

23. tali statu idem Thomas obijt seisitus sine hered de corporibus suis exeunt predict Elizabeth adhuc

such an estate<sup>6</sup> Thomas died seised without heirs of his body, the said Elizabeth still

24. sup<u>er</u>stit<u>e</u><sup>7</sup> et dic<u>unt</u> Iurat<u>ores predi</u>cti <u>quo</u>d <u>pre</u>dictum man<u>erium</u> de **Symondyshide** tenet<u>ur</u> de Will<u>elm</u>o Episcopo Eliensis vt de man<u>er</u>io

surviving and the aforesaid jurors say that the aforesaid manor of **Symondyshide** is held of William<sup>8</sup> Bishop of Ely as of his manor

25. suo de Hatfeld Episcopi per fidelitatem tunc pro omnibus seruiciis et idem manerium 'cum pertinencijs' valet per annum in omnibus exitibus vltra reprisas

of Bishops Hatfield for fealty then for all service. And the same manor 'with appurtenances' is worth per annum in all issues over and above reprises.

26. centu<u>m</u> solid<u>atis</u> et q<u>uo</u>d dict<u>um</u> man<u>er</u>iu<u>m</u> de **Bengeho** cu<u>m</u> p<u>er</u>tin<u>encijs</u> valet p<u>er</u> annu<u>m</u> vlt<u>ra</u> repris<u>as</u> iiijor marc' Et tenet<u>ur</u>

100s And that the said manor of **Bengeho** with appurtenances is worth 4 marks per annum over and above reprises and is held

27. de Will<u>elm</u>o Husey vt de man<u>er</u>io de Hunnesden<sup>9</sup> p<u>ro</u> reddit<u>u</u> ij s p<u>er</u> Annu<u>m</u> p<u>ro</u> p<u>ro</u> om<u>nium</u> s<u>er</u>uic<u>ijs</u> Et q<u>uo</u>d dict' man<u>er</u>iu<u>m</u> de

of William Huse as of his manor of Hunnesden for the rent of 2s per annum for all service. And that the said manor of

28. Almesho cu<u>m pertinencijs</u> valet <u>per</u> annum x li in om<u>n</u>ib<u>us</u> exit<u>ibus</u> vlt<u>ra</u> repris<u>as</u> Et tenet<u>ur</u> de Ed<u>ward</u>o Langford <u>per</u> reddit<u>u</u>

**Almesho** with appurtenances is worth £10 per annum in all issues over and above reprises (deduction from profits). And is held of Edmund Langford for the rent

29. vni<u>us</u> ros<u>e</u> rub<u>ie</u> ad f<u>estu</u>m sancti Iohannis Baptiste p<u>er</u> Annu<u>m pro</u> om<u>nibus</u> s<u>eruicijs</u> It<u>em</u> dic<u>unt</u> Iurat<u>ores pre</u>dict<u>es</u> q<u>uo</u>d p<u>re</u>dict' Thomas Broket

of a red rose at the feast of St John the Baptist for all service. Item the aforesaid jurors say that the aforesaid Thomas Broket

30. & Elizabeth' vx<u>or</u> eius fuer<u>unt</u> coniunctim sei<u>siti</u> tempore mortis ip<u>s</u>ius Thome sibi et hered<u>ibus</u> de corporib<u>us</u> ip<u>s</u>or<u>um</u>

& Elizabeth his wife were jointly seised at the time of the death of Thomas himself, he and the heirs of the bodies of themselves

31. Thome & Elizabeth exeunt de vno mes<u>uagio</u> vocat **Watershepis**<sup>10</sup> cu<u>m</u> p<u>ertinencijs</u> ac de vna hida t<u>er</u>re cu<u>m</u> p<u>ertinencijs</u>

Thomas & Elizabeth of a messuage called **Watershepis** with appurtenances and a hide of land with appurtenances

32. vocat **Duranteshide** in Hatfeld Episcopi in Com<u>itatu pre</u>dict<u>o</u> ex dimissione & feoffamento Roger<u>i</u> Meger Cl<u>er</u>ici Ioh<u>ann</u>is ffuller

called **Duranteshide** in Bishops Hatfield in the aforesaid County from the lease and feoffment of Roger Meger clerk, John Fuller

33. Drap<u>er</u> Thome atte ffeld & Thome Quenehawe remaner<u>unt</u> inde <u>pro</u> defectu huiusmodi exit' Rob<u>er</u>to Moseley & Elizabeth

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> E 13.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> See 1.40.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> John in E 27.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Cf. E149/244 1.47.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Cf. E 8.

draper, Thomas Atteffeld and Thomas Quenehawe with remainder there by default of such issue to Robert Moseley and Elizabeth

34. vx<u>ori</u> eius & hered' de corporib<u>us</u> suis exeunt' Et <u>pro</u> defectu huiusmodi exit' remaner<u>unt</u> inde <u>predi</u>cto Rob<u>er</u>to Moseley et

his wife and to the heirs of their bodies with remainder there by default of such issue to the aforesaid Robert Mosely and

35. hered' de corpore suo exeunt' [  $^{11}$ ] Et <u>pro</u> defectu huiusmodi exit' de corpore ip<u>s</u>ius Rob<u>er</u>ti exeunt remaner<u>unt</u>

to the heirs of his body [ ] with remainder there by default of such issue from the body of Robert himself with remainder

36. inde p<u>re</u>dict Elizabeth vx<u>or</u>i Rob<u>er</u>ti & hered' de corpore suo exeunt & <u>pro</u> defectu huiusmodi exit' de corpore ip<u>s</u>ius Elizabeth

there to the aforesaid Elizabeth wife of Robert and to the heirs of her body and by default of such issue from the body of Elizabeth herself

37. vxoris Roberti Moseley exeunt remaner' inde rectis hered' ipsius Thome Broket imperpetuum prout pro quandam Cart Iurat'

wife of Robert, with remainder there to the right heirs of Thomas Broket himself for ever as by a certain deed to the aforesaid jurors

38. <u>predi</u>ct sup<u>er capcione huius Inquisicione</u> in evidens ostens' plenius apparet Cui<u>us pre</u>textu ijd<u>e</u>m Thom<u>a</u>s Broket & Elizabeth

more plainly appears in clear evidence on the taking of this inquisition by reason of which the same Thomas Broket and Elizabeth

39. vx<u>or</u> eius fuerunt inde se<u>isiti</u> in d<u>omini</u>co suo vt de feod<u>o</u> talliat' & de tali statu id<u>e</u>m Thomas Broket obijt sei<u>si</u>t<sup>12</sup> sine

his wife were there seised in their demesne as of fee tail and of such an estate the same Thomas Broket died seised without

40. hered' de corporib<u>us</u> suis exeunt' <u>predi</u>cta Elizabeth vxor eius adhuc sup<u>er</u>stit<u>e</u><sup>13</sup> Et quod dict' mes<u>suagi</u>' & hida t<u>er</u>re cu<u>m</u> p<u>er</u>tin<u>encijs</u> tenet

heirs of their bodies from the aforesaid Elizabeth his wife still surviving. And that the said messuage [Waterships] and hide of land [Duranteshide] with appurtenances are held

41. de Will<u>elm</u>o Episcopo Eliens<u>i</u> vt de man<u>er</u>io suo de Hatfeld <u>pro</u> reddit<u>u</u> xvj s <u>per</u> Annu<u>m</u> pro om<u>n</u>i s<u>er</u>uic<u>io</u> Et valet <u>per</u> annu<u>m</u> ...<sup>14</sup>

of William Bishop of Ely as of his manor of Bishops Hatfield for a rent of 16s per annum for all service. And is worth per annum ...

42. ... vlt<u>ra</u> repris<u>as</u> v ...<sup>15</sup> in omnibus exit<u>ibus</u> Et dic<u>unt</u> Iurat<u>ores predict</u>i <u>quod</u> predictus Thomas Broket null tenuit [plura t<u>er</u>r']<sup>16</sup> seu [ten<u>emen</u>ta]

... over and above reprises 5 ... in all issues. And the aforesaid jurors say that the aforesaid Thomas Broket held no [other land] or [tenements]

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> An erasure of nearly an inch with a line through it as fill- in.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Cf. E149/244 1.22.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> See 1.23. ok?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Illegible.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Illegible – probably not marcas.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> This and the next line are partly illegible from fold damage and reconstructions (within square brackets) have been made from E, which is here and on the whole very similar to this document.

43. [de d<u>omi</u>no Rege die quo] obijt in [Comitatu predicto Et dicunt quod predict' Thomas Broket nulla alia siue] 'plura terr' & ten<u>ement</u>' tenuit de aliquo alio [nec in aliquo alio modo quam in forma predicta] die quo obijt in Com<u>itatu</u> predicto et q<u>uo</u>d idem

[from the lord king the day] he died in [the aforesaid county And they say that the aforesaid Thomas Broket] held [no other or] 'more land or tenements' from anyone else [nor in any other way than the aforesaid] on the day he died in the aforesaid county and that the same

44. Thomas obijt die Iouis p<u>roximo</u> ante fest<u>um</u> pentecost vlti<u>m</u>o <u>pre</u>terito Et <u>quo</u>d Edwardus Broket frat<u>er</u> eius est & eius her<u>es</u>

Thomas Broket died on the Thursday next before the feast of Pentecost last past And that Edward Broket is his brother and next heir

45. p<u>roquinquior et est etatis quinquaginti</u> annor<u>um</u> et amplius In cui<u>us</u> rei testi<u>monium</u> huic Inquis<u>icioni</u> tam <u>predict</u>is Escaet<u>or</u>

and his age is 50 or more. In witness whereof to this inquisition both the aforesaid Eschaetor

46. quam predicti Iuratores Sigilla sua apposuerunt die & anno supradictis

and the aforesaid jurors affix their seals on the day and year mentioned above.